

$x_0 = 0, y_0 = 0$

a) $v_y^2 = v_{y0}^2 - 2gy$
 at $y = h, v_y = 0,$ $0 = v_{y0}^2 - 2gh$
 $v_{y0} = \sqrt{2gh}$ *put in numbers for answer*

b) $v_{0x} = \frac{R}{t_f}, t_f = \text{time of flight}$
 To get $t_f,$ $y = y_0 + v_{0y}t - \frac{1}{2}gt^2$

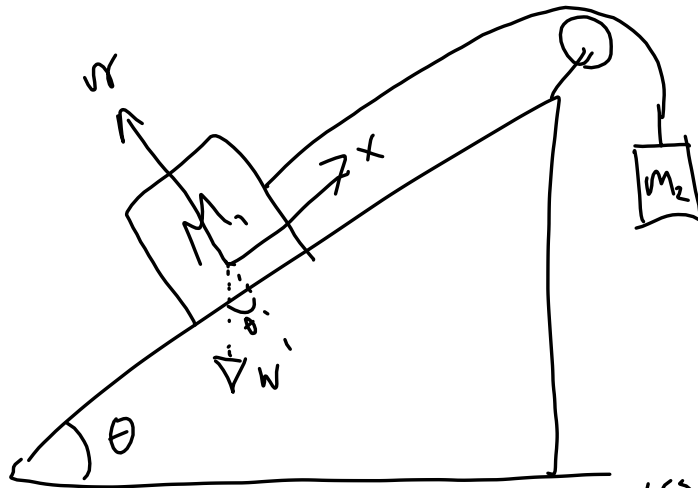
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When $y = 0,$ $0 = v_{0y}t_f - \frac{1}{2}gt_f^2$
 $= t_f(v_{0y} - \frac{1}{2}gt_f)$
 either $t_f = 0$ (initial position $y = 0$)
 $t_f = \frac{2v_{0y}}{g}$
 So $v_{0x} = \frac{R}{t_f} = \frac{Rg}{2v_{0y}} = \frac{Rg}{2\sqrt{2gh}}$ *put in numbers to get answer*

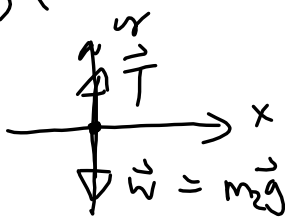
c) $\tan(\theta) = \frac{v_{0y}}{v_{0x}} = \frac{\sqrt{2gh}}{Rg/2\sqrt{2gh}} = \frac{4gh}{Rg}$
 $= \frac{4h}{R}$ *put in numbers for part (d)*

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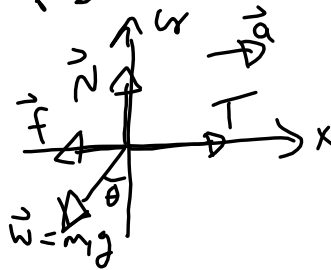
Example of a complicated FBD



FBD For mass 2

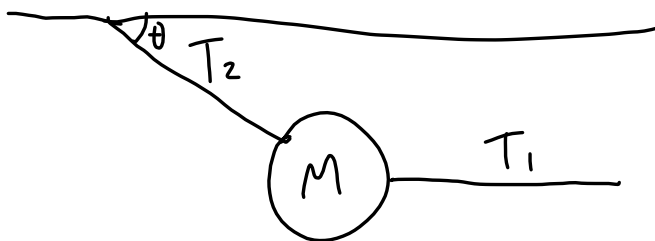


FBD for mass 1

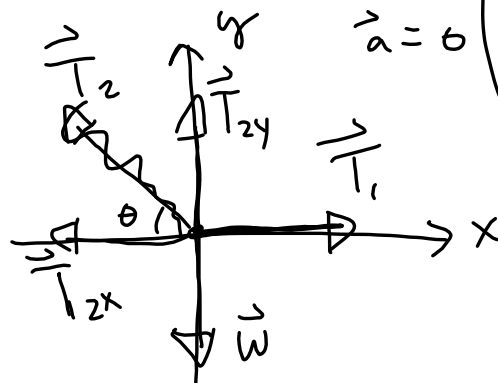


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Bowling Ball Problem



FBD for ball



Since $\vec{a} = 0$

$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$\rightarrow T_1 - T_{2x} = 0$$

$$T_1 - T_2 \cos \theta = 0$$

$$\rightarrow T_{2y} - W = 0$$

$$T_2 \sin \theta - mg = 0$$

$$\text{So } T_2 = \frac{mg}{\sin \theta}, \quad T_1 = T_2 \cos \theta$$

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